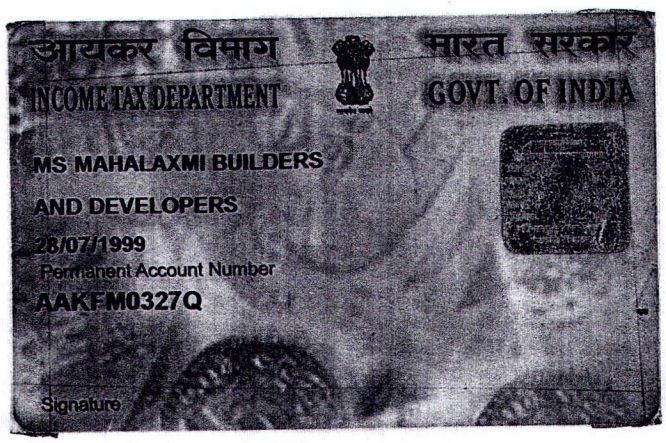


Mahalaxmi Builders & Developers

Partner